

SOMALI DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

S

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE



# NORTH - WEST REGION AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

## FEASIBILITY STUDY AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE



TECHNICAL REPORT N° 4

(INTERIM REPORT)

-  
HYDROGEOLOGY



## CATCHMENT AREA: SILIL

Inventory No	Date of reference point	Date of 1st measurement	Date	Water level (m)	Conductivity millimhos/cm	Height 1st measurement reference level
197	31/07/80	31/07/80	31/07/80	1.00	0.8	
			1/09/81	2.60	2.17	
202	1/08/80	1/08/80	1/08/80	3.30	1.0	
			30/10/80	3.45	0.8	
			1/09/81	2.90	1.13	
204	30/10/80	30/10/80	30/10/80	37.0	0.90	
			1/09/81	-	1.18	
249	1/09/80	1/09/80	1/09/80	> 50.0	3.80	
			29/10/80	> 50.0	4.50	

## CATCHMENT AREA: DURDUR

Inventory No	Date of reference point	Date of 1st measurement	Date	Water level (m)	Conductivity millimhos/cm	Height 1st measurement reference level
12	14/10/80	24/06/80	24/06/80	4.2	0.8	0.8
			14/10/80	2.5	1.1	
14	14/10/80	24/06/80	24/06/80	7.6	0.6	4.2
			14/10/80	1.30	0.4	
			28/08/80	0.00	0.44	
15	14/10/80	24/06/80	24/06/80	7.0	0.5	2.6
			14/10/80	1.55	0.4	
			28/08/81	0.5	0.44	
18	24/06/80	24/06/80	24/06/80	5.3	0.6	
			14/10/80	4.55	0.6	
193	23/07/80	23/07/80	23/07/80	2.75	0.8	
			31/08/80	2.70	0.85	
			28/10/80	1.55	0.8	
			31/08/81	Collapsed		
193 (b)	31/08/81	31/08/81	31/06/81	0.00	1.75	
246	31/08/80	31/08/80	31/08/80	> 50.0	1.4	
			28/10/80	> 50.0	1.4	
247	31/08/80	31/08/80	31/08/80	3.40	0.5	
			28/10/80	3.50	0.6	
330	11/10/80	11/10/80	11/10/80	3.30	0.4	
			28/08/81	2.60	0.23	

## CATCHMENT AREA: BIJI

Inventory No	Date of reference point	Date of 1st measurement	Date	Water level (m)	Conductivity millimhos/cm	Height 1st measurement reference level
64	7/07/80	7/07/80	7/07/80	2.50	0.40	
			18/09/80	2.60	0.40	
			4/11/80	1.90	0.30	
			26/07/81	3.90	0.4	
116	4/11/80	9/07/80	9/07/80	2.05	1.00	1.5
			4/11/80	0.30	0.60	
			26/07/81	1.20	1.60	
124	23/09/80	9/07/80	9/07/80	2.10	1.4	1.0
			23/09/80	0.75	1.4	
			4/11/80	0.55	1.2	
			26/07/81	1.20	4.83	
16	19/07/80	19/07/80	19/07/80	2.60	0.50	
			4/11/80	2.30	0.5	
			26/07/81	2.30	0.83	
166	20/07/80	20/07/80	20/07/80	2.80	0.80	
			2/09/80	2.80		
			4/11/80	2.0	0.70	
			26/07/81	2.20	.20	
167	2/09/80	20/07/80	20/07/80	3.10	1.00	
			2/09/80	1.90		
			4/11/80	1.80	1.00	
			7/07/81	1.50	.54	

(continued)

Inventory No	Date of reference point	Date of 1st measurement	Date	Water level (m)	Conductivity millimhos/cm	Height 1st measurement reference level
175	22/07/80	22/07/80	22/07/80	3.00	1.10	
			2/09/80	2.50		
			4/11/80	2.70	1.10	
			11/07/81	2.80	1.30	
214	20/10/80	19/08/80	19/08/80	19.20	4.90	18.0
			21/09/80	19.50	4.70	
			20/10/80	2.00	4.30	
			20/07/81	4.40	5.20	
217	20/10/80	24/06/80	24/08/80	7.40	4.40	5.5
			21/09/80	7.10	4.10	
			20/10/80	1.70	4.2	
			20/07/81	0.70	4.4	
220	20/10/80	24/08/80	24/08/80	12.30	3.60	8.5
			21/09/80	12.50	3.6	
			20/10/80	5.00	3.50	
			20/07/81	3.40	4.50	
264	20/09/80	20/09/80	20/09/80	6.30	0.50	
			20/10/80	6.00	0.60	
			20/07/81	5.20	0.65	
281	20/09/80	29/09/80	29/09/80	5.00	0.50	
			20/10/80	5.15	0.50	
			20/07/81	3.30	0.50	

(continued)

Inventory No	Date of reference point	Date of 1st measurement	Date	Water level (m)	Conductivity millimhos/cm	Height 1st measurement reference level
317	29/09/80	29/09/80	29/09/80	1.40	1.30	
			20/10/80	1.20	1.10	
319	6/10/80	6/10/80	6/10/80	9.15	4.60	
			28/07/81	8.7	2.90	
343	18/10/80	18/10/80	18/10/80	8.2	1.10	
345	18/10/80	18/10/80	18/10/80	2.30	1.40	
			19/07/81	6.85	1.80	
355	1/11/80	1/11/80	1/11/80	2.00	0.40	
			19/07/81	2.40	2.40	
			27/08/81	1.50	0.50	
398	3/11/80	3/11/80	3/11/80	2.00	1.00	
			20/07/81	3.10	1.57	
410	3/11/80	3/11/80	3/11/80	2.80	2.10	
412	4/11/80	4/11/80	4/11/80	1.20	2.30	

## CATCHMENT AREA: WAHEEN

Inventory No of catchment	Date of reference point	Date of 1st measurement	Date	Water level (m)	Conductivity millimhos/cm	Height 1st measurement reference level
28	2/07/80	2/07/80	2/07/80	5.05	0.5	
			13/09/80	4.50	0.5	
			10/11/80	6.30	0.8	
			19/07/81	5.80	0.5	
40	2/07/80	2/07/80	2/07/80	3.60	0.8	
			13/09/80	4.00	0.9	
			10/11/80	Collapsed		
40 (b)	19/07/80	19/07/80	19/07/80	5.0	0.89	
41	2/07/80	2/07/80	2/07/80	2.9	0.4	
			13/09/80	2.3	0.5	
			10/11/80	Dry	-	
			19/07/81	4.0	2.3	
45	3/07/80	3/07/80	3/07/80	1.76	0.5	
			10/09/80	2.22	-	
			26/10/80	0.75	1.2	
			27/07/80	1.1	7.5	
56	26/10/80	26/10/80	6/07/80	4.05	0.3	1.0
			1/10/80	3.50	0.4	
			26/10/80	1.20	0.5	
			12/07/81	0.80	0.52	
64	4/10/80		6/07/80	3.80	0.4	2.0
			1/10/80	2.20	0.3	
			10/10/80	0.5	0.3	
			12/07/81	+ 0.05	0.35	

(continued)

Inventory No	Date of reference point	Date of 1st measurement	Date	Water level (m)	Conductivity millimhos/cm	Height 1st measurement reference level
152	26/10/80	15/07/80	15/07/80	2.60	1.4	1.5
			26/08/80	1.20	-	
			26/10/80	0.5	1.1	
			12/07/81	Collapsed		
221	26/10/80	26/08/80	26/08/80	4.10	2.3	0.6
			26/10/80	3.20	0.7	
			27/07/81	4.40	1.33	
228	26/08/80	26/08/80	26/08/80	2.50	0.4	
			26/10/80	2.50	0.4	
			27/07/81	2.10	0.85	

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**APPENDIX 1 - STANDARD SURVEY SHEET;**  
- INVENTORY OF WATER POINTS.

**APPENDIX 2 - OBSERVATION OF PILOT WELLS**

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1.2 INFORMATION COLLECTED ON EACH WATER POINT

1.2.1 HYDROGEOLOGICAL INFORMATION

The hydrogeological information collected during the inventory was the following:

- . The depth of the water point expressed in metres;
- . The depth of the dynamic or static level expressed in centimetres;
- . The date on which the water level was measured (day, month, year);
- . The year when the water point was created;
- . The conductivity of the water in tenths of a millimhos/cm.

1.2.2 INFORMATION ON THE OPERATION OF THE WATER POINT

1.2.2.1 Characteristics of pumping operations

The following types of information were collected at each of the water points:

- . The energy used to abstract the water, indicated by a figure:
  - 0: abandoned water point;
  - 1: human energy;
  - 2: animal energy;
  - 3: petrol pump;
  - 4: diesel pump;
  - 5: electric pump;
  - 6: solar energy.
- . the power of the abstraction process expressed in horsepower;
- . the year in which the first pump was brought into operation;
- . the horsepower of the first pump;
- . the instantaneous discharge in tenths of a litre per second.

1.2.2.2 Water point operation

The following are indicated for each of the water points:

- the number of hours' pumping per day during each of the four seasons;
- the number of days' pumping per month during each of the four seasons.

1.2.2.3 Use of pumped water

The following information is given for each of the water points:

- the area irrigated in qodi (1 qodi = 0.2 ha);  
the four main types of crop cultivated in order of importance.  
These are indicated by means of a number:

- 1: Sorghum
- 2: Maize
- 3: Khat
- 4: Citrus
- 5: Papayas
- 6: Vegetables
- 7: Coffee
- 8: Fruit
- 9: Palms.

## Chapter 1

### INVENTORY OF WATER POINTS

-

An inventory of the water points in the North West Region was carried out between June and November 1980.

All the various water points were identified and classified in accordance with the characteristics shown on the survey sheets, and the information transferred to coding forms (cf. Appendix 1).

A survey sheet was allocated to each water point, enabling its characteristics to be easily identified.

#### 1.1 LOCATION OF WATER POINTS

##### 1.1.1 MAP LOCATION (Map 1)

Each water point was located by means of coordinates whose datum was fixed arbitrarily. The geographical coordinates of the datum 0 are the following:

- . OY =  $42^{\circ} 32' E$
- . OX =  $9^{\circ} 20' 40'' N$

The coordinates of the water points are given in decametres, ranging from 0 to 28 000 along the x-axis and 0 to 23 000 along the y-axis. Altitude is given in decimetres.

A total of 414 water points were identified in the study area.

### 1.1.2 CLASSIFICATION OF WATER POINTS

A number was allocated to each water point; these range from 1 to 414 in chronological order of identification. The water points are classified according to three criteria:

#### 1.1.2.1 Criterion 1: The catchment area

The zone was divided into four catchment areas:

- . Catchment No. 1: the Silil basin;
- . Catchment No. 2: the Durdur basin;
- . Catchment No. 3: the Biji basin;
- . Catchment No. 4: the Waheen basin.

#### 1.1.2.2 Criterion 2: The type of aquifer tapped

The type of aquifer involved is shown by means of a two-figure number:

- . 1 - Sandstone, psammite, basalt, granite } Definition of substratum
- . 2 - Jurassic limestone }
- . 3 - Alluvial valley } Definition of hydro-
- . 4 - Alluvial plain } logical situation

#### 1.1.2.3 Criterion 3: The type of water point

The type of water point is expressed by means of a single-figure number:

- . 1 - Spring
- . 2 - River
- . 3 - Water hole
- . 4 - Shallow well
- . 5 - Borehole
- . 6 - Dam, pond, lake.

## Chapter 2

### OBSERVATION NETWORK

-

In each of the four basins in the North West region, a number of the 414 water points inventoried was selected where checks were carried out on fluctuations in the water level.

#### 2.1 LOCATION OF PILOT WELLS

As far as possible, the pilot wells were located in each of the hydro-geological units making up the catchment areas (cf. map 2).

See table No. 2.1(1) on the following page.

#### 2.2 RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS

At least two observations were made at each of the pilot wells, at intervals of no more than 13 months. At the more accessible and quickly selected wells, a maximum of four observations was made. All the various observations were made between June 1980 and September 1981.

The results are still too fragmentary for any interpretation of the fluctuations of the water table to be made, especially as the observations carried out in 1980 and 1981 were made during the same periods of the year (June to October 1980 and June to September 1981).

Observations of the network must be continued into 1982, particularly between the months of November 1981 and June 1982. An inspection programme has been prepared to this effect. The results of the observations are given in Appendix 2.

Table 2.1(1)

Basin	Nbr of pilot wells	Inventory No.	Location	Hydrogeological unit
SILIL	4	197	Upstream catchment area	Alluvial valley in crystalline formation
		202	Foot of the mountain range	Alluvial valley in crystalline formation
		204	Upper coastal plain	Alluvial valley surrounded by basalt flows
		249	Lower coastal plain	Alluvial valley in coastal plain
DURDUR	8	330	Upstream catchment area	Alluvial valley in crystalline formation Jurassic limestone nearby
		12-14 15-18	Mountain range	Valley in Jurassic limestone
		193	Upper coastal plain	Alluvial valley surrounded by Eocene outliers and a rise of the bedrock, with unconformable Jurassic limestone
		246	Middle coastal plain	
		247	Lower coastal plain	Seashore, dune area
BLJI	20	214 217 220 268 282 297 319	Upstream catchment area on the plateau	Alluvial valley in Nubian sandstone, with clayey-sand sides and some Eocene limestone concretions
		343 345 385 398 161	Upstream catchment area on the plateau	Alluvial valley in crystalline formations of the bedrock and basalt flows
		84 116 124 166 167 175 410 413	Beginning of the mountain range on the plateau	Alluvial valley in crystalline formations of the bedrock and basalt flows
		29 40 41	Upstream catchment area on the plateau	Alluvial valley in Nubian sandstone formations at foot of Eocene limestone plateaus of the Ogaden
		45 56 64 221 222	Upstream catchment area on the plateau	Alluvial valley in crystalline bedrock formations (gneiss, schist, psammites)
		162	Beginning of the mountain range on the plateau	Alluvial valley in basalt flows

## Chapter 3

### USE OF WATER

From the inventory of water points in the North West Region it was possible to evaluate the amount of water used to irrigate market garden crops. It is necessary to add to this the quantity of water consumed by livestock and for domestic use.

#### 3.1 MARKET GARDEN CROPS

##### - 3.1.1 MARKET GARDEN CROPS IRRIGATED BY PUMPING

The inventory of water points and associated crops made it possible to draw up a precise list of irrigation water requirements and current irrigation potential in each of the catchment areas and each district.

Table 3.1(1) shows the volume of water which needs to be pumped for irrigation in each of the districts. The quantities were calculated on the basis of the figures provided by the agronomic survey (Technical Report No. 7, sections 2.8 to 2.10).

Vegetables were considered collectively, by calculating the equivalent water requirements for tomatoes over the whole year. In the case of maize, an average over four months of the year was used. The following quantities were obtained:

Citrus	7 500 m <sup>3</sup> /year/ha
Other fruits	7 500 m <sup>3</sup> /year/ha
Vegetables	12 000 m <sup>3</sup> /year/ha
Maize	4 500 m <sup>3</sup> /year/ha
Khat	7 000 m <sup>3</sup> /year/ha
Coffee	7 000 m <sup>3</sup> /year/ha

Table No. 3.1(2) gives the volumes of water made available by pumping and effective rainfall in each of the districts of the North West Region.

Table 3.1(1)

## PUMPED IRRIGATION REQUIREMENTS - Kc. &amp; Etp. Pa

Basin	District	Location	Farm Nbr	Culture area (ha)	Citrus		Other fruits		Vegetable		Maize		Khat		Coffee		Total m3/year
					ha	m3/year	ha	m3/year	ha	m3/year	ha	m3/year	ha	m3/year	ha	m3/year	
BLII	Gebiley	Arabsayo	63	78.6	66.7	500.250	4.1	30.750	2.9	34.800	1.4	6.300	3.2	22.400	0.3	2.100	596.600
		Hulluuq	44	48.0	32.6	228.200	2.4	18.000	1.3	156.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	402.200
		El Genised	10	13.0	11.1	83.250	0.6	4.500	0.9	10.800	-	-	0.4	2.800	-	-	101.350
		Agamsao	6	3.8	1.2	9.000	0.2	1.500	2.4	1.280	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.300
		Total (1)	124	143.4	111.6	820.000	7.3	54.750	19.2	230.400	1.4	6.300	3.6	25.200	0.3	2.100	139.450
	Hargeysa	Ged Deeble Tog.	18	38.2	21.6	183.600	10.0	85.000	3.3	42.900	-	-	3.3	26.400	-	-	337.900
		Horaasadley	57	91.0	55.0	467.500	12.0	102.000	7.6	98.800	-	-	13.2	105.600	3.2	25.600	799.500
		Dhaalanya Dhaanx	7	12.8	7.8	66.300	2.0	17.000	1.0	13.000	-	-	2.0	16.000	-	-	112.300
		Agabar	8	8.6	5.5	46.750	1.9	16.150	0.5	6.500	-	-	0.7	5.600	-	-	75.000
		Total (2)	90	150.6	89.9	764.150	25.9	220.150	12.4	161.200	-	-	19.2	153.600	3.2	25.600	1.324.700
	WAHEN	Total (1) + (2)	214	294.0	201.5	1.584.850	33.2	274.900	31.6	391.600	1.4	6.300	22.8	178.800	3.5	27.700	2.464.150
		Hargeysa	75	46.0	11.0	82.500	20.0	150.000	15.0	180.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	412.500
		Xaraf	11	3.2	0.3	2.250	1.9	14.250	1.0	12.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.500
		Drimka	1	16.0	-	-	16.0	120.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120.000
		Awbarkhadle Saband	13	23.2	7.5	63.750	6.0	51.000	6.0	78.000	0.5	2.750	3.2	25.600	-	-	221.100
		Dararweyna	24	30.0	10.6	90.100	7.9	67.150	7.5	97.500	-	-	4.0	32.000	-	-	286.750
		Jaleelo	11	15.0	5.0	42.500	6.0	51.000	1.7	22.100	-	-	2.3	18.400	-	-	134.000
		Xunbawayne	18	30.9	15.6	132.600	10.4	88.400	3.9	50.700	0.2	1.100	0.8	6.400	-	-	279.200
		Total (3)	153	164.2	50.0	413.700	68.2	541.800	35.1	440.300	0.7	3.850	10.3	82.400	-	-	1.482.050
		Dichaley Ceel Berdal Ruci	12	13.4	8.0	60.000	0.7	5.250	1.0	12.000	0.5	2.250	3.0	22.500	0.2	1.400	1.03.400
	DURDUR	Total (4)	14	16.6	9.9	74.250	0.9	6.750	1.2	14.400	0.5	2.250	3.8	28.100	0.2	1.400	1.27.150
		Dhamaaq	14	17.6	7.0	45.500	9.2	59.800	1.3	14.300	0.1	350	-	-	-	-	119.950
		Total (5)	14	17.6	7.0	45.500	9.2	59.800	1.3	14.300	0.1	350	-	-	-	-	119.950
SILIL	Boorama	GRAND TOTAL (1) + (2) + (3) + (4) + (5)	385	492.4	266.4	2.118.900	111.5	889.250	69.2	860.600	2.7	12.750	36.9	289.300	3.7	29.100	4.193.300

Table 3.1(2)  
PUMPED WATER AND RAIN WATER CONSUMPTION

Basin	District	Location	Total water point Nbr.	Diesel pump WPN*	Human energy WPN	Anim. energy WPN	Petrol pump WPN	Electr. pump WPN	Water supply Farm m3/year	Number abandoned	Total pumping (m3/year)	Effective rainfall (m3/year)	Total water consumption (m3/year)		
BIL	Gebiley	Arabaiyo Hulluug	70	31 104	3 2592	0	59	371 952	0	-	5	405 648	235 800	641 448	
		El Genised Agamso	46	5 184	0	-	42	235 872	0	-	3	241 056	144 000	385 056	
		Total (1)	12	7 776	2 5832	0	9	77 760	0	-	0	91 368	39 000	130 368	
		Ged Deeble Tog.	6	0	0	-	6	38 880	0	-	0	38 880	11 400	50 280	
		Horahadley Dhalanya Dhuux Agabar	134	5 44 064	5 8 424	0	116	724 464	0	-	8	776 952	430 200	1 207 152	
	Hargeysa	Total (2)	18	5 113 141	0	-	12	164 363	0	-	1	277 504	76 400	353 904	
		Hargaya Xaraf Dinkha Ambarkhadle Sabaad Daraweyna Jaleelo Xunbawayne	57	342 176	0	-	31	235 758	0	-	0	590 894	182 000	772 894	
		Total (1) + (2)	91	36 538 747	0	-	1	9 720	0	-	0	93 150	38 400	131 550	
		Hargeysa	225	41 582 811	5 8 424	1	12 960	168 1	219 193	0	-	1	1 046 436	314 000	1 360 436
		Total (3)	78	36 468 115	7 6 536	10	8 618	0	-	-	10	1 823 388	744 200	2 567 588	
WAHEN	DUBUR Gebiley	Dichaley Ceel Berdal Ruqi	15	11 124 486	2 390	0	0	6 156	-	-	1	131 032	40 200	171 232	
		Total (4)	17	13 181 078	2 390	0	0	0	-	-	0	56 592	9 600	66 192	
		Hnammuq	14	5 50 544	1 648	0	7	44 064	0	-	1	95 256	70 400	165 656	
		Total (5)	14	5 50 544	1 648	0	7	44 064	0	-	1	95 256	70 400	165 656	
		GRAND TOTAL (1) + (2) + (3) + (4) + (5)	334	95 1282 548	15 15 998	11 21 578	1951	520 383	75	274 506	13	3 121 163	1 258 200	4 379 363	

\*WPN = Water point number.

The potential for irrigation by pumping which these figures show does not take into account mechanical failures or fuel shortages which may occur. The potential represents the irrigation capacity which is at present available for the vegetable crops. This capacity depends on the means used for pumping, on the hydraulic characteristics of the type of tapping facility, and on the effective rainfall available in each of the districts.

All these various results are shown in map 3 and a comparative representation between irrigation requirements and potential is given in diagram 3.1(1). This diagram distinguishes between four categories of market-garden crops depending on the quantity of irrigation.

### 3.1.1.1 Crops suffering from permanent lack of irrigation

Pumped irrigation represents less than 70% of the requirements and effective rainfall is not sufficient to make up the difference. This category will require improvement in the tapping procedures and probably the definition of cropping patterns adapted to the quantities of water available. Crops in this category are found at:

- Hulluuq
- Xaraf
- Awbarkaadle - Sabaad
- Jaleelo
- Xunbaweyna

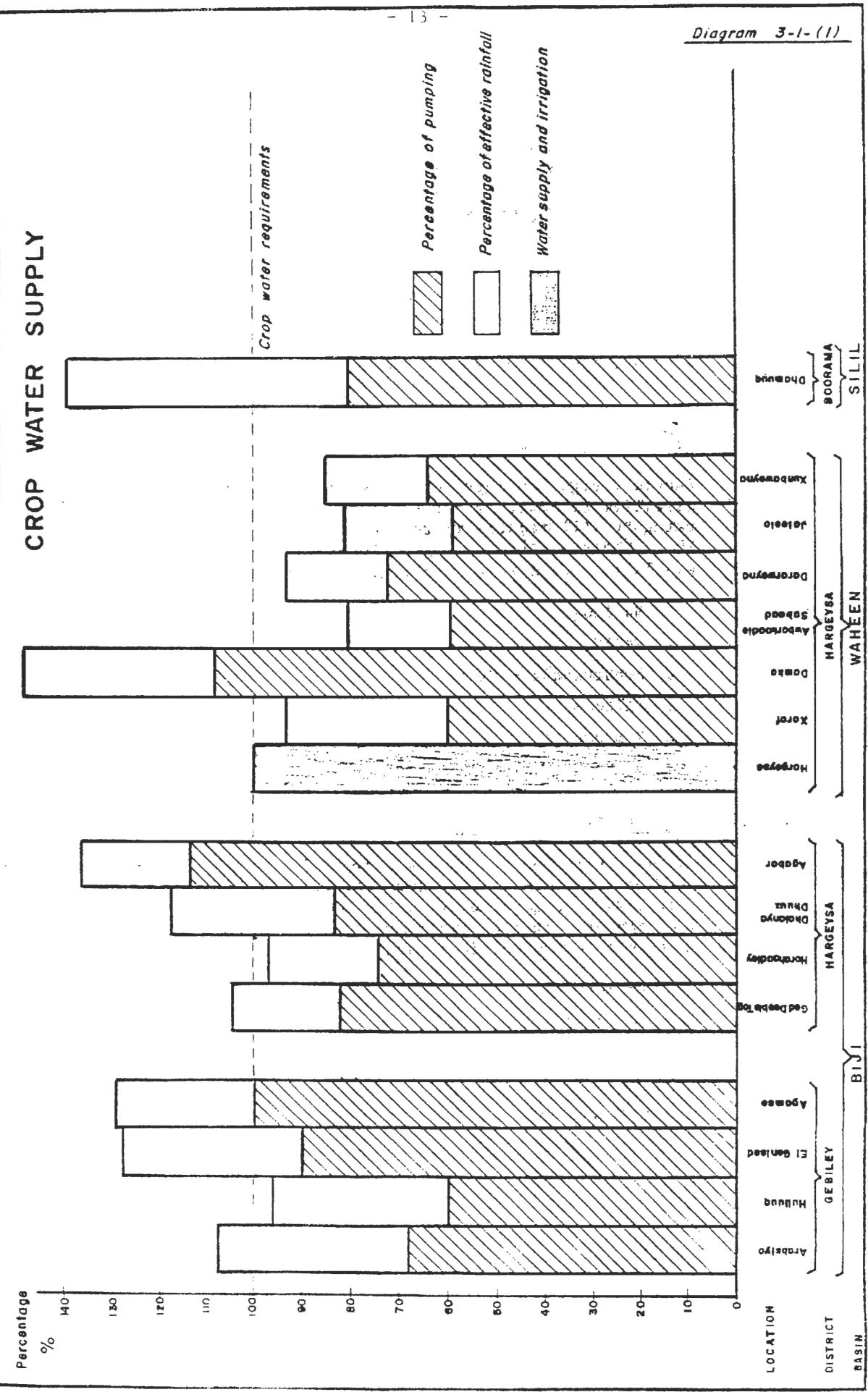
### 3.1.1.2 Crops suffering from seasonal lack of irrigation

Pumped irrigation represents between 70% and 90% of the requirements and the additional supply from effective rainfall is sufficient to meet 120% of requirements at the most. The most urgent improvements will concern the irrigation procedures and the cropping patterns. Crops in this category are found at:

- Arabsiyo
- Dararweyna
- Geed Deeble (togga)
- Dhamruq
- Horahaadley
- Dhalanya Dhuux

Diagram 3-1-(1)

## CROP WATER SUPPLY



### 3.1.1.3 Crops suffering from accidental lack of irrigation

These are the crops whose requirements are more than 90% satisfied by pumping, and the additional supply provided by effective rainfall brings this up to more than 120%. Improvements could be made to the irrigation procedures and definition of cropping patterns. In certain cases, it may be possible to envisage extending the irrigation areas. Crops in this category are to be found at:

El Genised

Agamso

### 3.1.1.4 Crops suffering only occasionally from drought

The requirements of these crops are more than satisfied by pumping. Improvements will concern the irrigation procedures used and the definition of cropping patterns adapted to the large amount of water available. An increase may be envisaged in the areas cultivated in the event of sufficient soil being available. Crops in this category are to be found at:

Agabar

Damka

## 3.1.2 MARKET-GARDEN-CROPS-IRRIGATED-BY-FLOOD SPREADING

Table 3.1(3) gives the water requirements of the market garden crops irrigated by flood spreading. It is difficult to assess the irrigation potential of flood spreading given the random nature of floods. However, the market garden crops concerned are almost all situated along toggas where there is permanent surface flow (toggas Durdur).

It is assumed that in the case of these crops the potentially available water is at least equal to requirements and that the improvements to be made will concern the diversion procedures and improvement of the irrigation network, and an appropriate definition of cropping patterns.

## 3.2 STOCK-BREEDING

It is very difficult to assess the requirements of livestock, as continuous herd movement from one region to another and even more from one catchment area to another modifies the animal density from one season to another.

Table 3.1(3)

## SPATE IRRIGATION REQUIREMENTS; $K_c \times E_{tp} - P_e$

Basin	District	Location	Farm Nb	Culture area (ha)		Citrus		Other fruits		Vegetables		Cereals		Khat		Total (m3/year)
				ha	m3/year	ha	m3/year	ha	m3/year	ha	m3/year	ha	m3/year	ha	m3/year	
SILIL	Boorama	Saylac	1	7.5	1	7 500	0.5	3 750	0.5	6 000	5	27 500	-	-	-	44 750
		Total (1)	1	7.5	1	7 500	0.5	3 750	0.5	6 000	5	27 500	-	-	-	44 750
		Ruqi	(20)	40.0	2	15 000	0.5	3 750	2.5	30 000	18	81 000	17	119 000	248 750	
		Ceel Berdaale	3	149.0	4	30 000	-	-	-	-	110	495 000	34	238 000	763 000	
		Qabri Bazar	1	66.0	8	60 000	3.0	22 500	-	-	45	202 500	-	-	-	285 000
DURDUR	Gebiley	Total (2)	24	255.0	14	105 000	3.5	26 250	2.5	30 000	173	778 500	51	357 000	1 296 750	
		GRAND TOTAL (1) + (2)	25	262.5	15	112 500	4.0	30 000	3.0	36 000	178	806 000	51	357 000	1 341 500	

For example, according to Resources, Management and Research (RMR, September 1981), between the months of April and October 1981, the following variations were observed in the density of livestock in the North West Province:

- Increase of 65% in sheep;
- Increase of 54% in goats;
- Increase of 28% in camels;
- Increase of 10% in cattle.

In order to assess the consumption of water by livestock, the results of the surveys carried out for the NWRADP were used. These values must be considered as orders of magnitude and only indicative of the annual water consumption by livestock.

Table 3.2(1)

	Sheep (10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /year)	Goats (10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /year)	Camels (10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /year)	Cattle (10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /year)	Total (10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /year)
Waheen	180	210	270	100	760
Biji	200	230	290	110	830
Durdur	200	230	290	110	830
Silil	130	150	185	70	535
TOTAL	710	820	1 035	390	2 955

### 3.3

#### HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Water consumption by the region's inhabitants was evaluated from the population data contained in the report on Population and Organisation of Agriculture (Technical Report No. 9).

In order to estimate consumption, the following groups were considered together:

##### Nomadic population:

This includes pastoralists, urbanised pastoralists and farmer-pastoralists whose daily consumption amounts to 5 l/inhabitant, with some of their daily liquid requirement being met by milk from the herds and flocks. It is estimated that this group spends 6 months per year in the region;

. Semi-settled population:

This includes urban farmer-pastoralists and farmers whose daily requirements amount to 15 l/inhabitant;

. Urban population: whose daily requirements amount to 20 l/inhabitant.

In addition, the proportion of inhabitants living in each district of each catchment area was also estimated. The results of these calculations are given in the following tables.

Table 3.3(1)

URBAN CONSUMPTION			
Catchment area	Town	Population in thousands	Consumption (10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /year)
WAHEEN	Hargeysa	300	400
	Hargeysa		1 700
	Gebiley	10	72
DURDUR	Boorama	10	72
Total		320	2 244

Table 3.3(2)

CONSUMPTION BY SEMI-SETTLED INHABITANTS				
Catchment area	Distribution by district	Population in thousands	Consumption (m <sup>3</sup> /year)	
WAHEEN	20% Hargeysa	6.2	19.0	102 600
	40% Berbera	12.8		
BLJI	80% Hargeysa	25.7	28.9	156 060
	100% Gebiley	3.2		
DURDUR	100% Boorama	17.5	18.1	97 740
	100% Lughaye	0.6		
SILIL	100% Saylac	1.6		8 640
Total		67.6		365 040

Table 3.3(3)

CONSUMPTION BY NOMADS		
Catchment area	Population in thousands	Consumption (m <sup>3</sup> /year)
WAHEEN	20	18 000
BLJI	15	13 500
DURDUR	27	24 500
SILIL	17	15 000
Total	79	71 000

## **Appendix I**

- STANDARD SURVEY SHEET**
- INVENTORY OF WATER POINTS**

North-West Region  
Development Project

## W E L L   D A T A

Study area :	Well number	1	4
Inventory by : S O G R E A H	Date		
Location : 5      9	Town		
Coordinates : X [ ] km      Y [ ] km	Owner	15	17
Well type :	Use :	Total depth	[ ]
Drilled by :	Method of drilling :	Date of drilling	
Aquifer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18		

## Reference point Description

Elevation m 19      23      Above ground level  
Altitude m [ ]

Static water level : 24      29      30      33  
Date [ ] , [ ] m below RP,      altitude \_\_\_\_\_  
Date \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ m below RP,      altitude \_\_\_\_\_  
Date \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ m below RP,      altitude \_\_\_\_\_

## Dynamic water level .

Date \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ m below RP,  
Date \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ m below RP,

Motor : \_\_\_\_\_ Kind  HP 34      35      36      Made by : \_\_\_\_\_

Pump : \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Diameter \_\_\_\_\_      Made by : \_\_\_\_\_

Duration of Pumping : Spring 37 [ ] Day/month      39 [ ] Hour/day  
Summer 41 [ ] Day/month      43 [ ] Hour/day

Autumn 45 [ ] Day/month      47 [ ] Hour/day  
Winter 49 [ ] Day/month      51 [ ] Hour/day

Discharge 53      55 Litre second      Energy consumption 58 [ ] Spring  
56 [ ] 57 Litre of oil/hour      60 [ ] Summer  
56 [ ] 57 kwh/hour      62 [ ] Autumn  
64 [ ] Winter

Date of installation of first pump 66      67 Power 68      69

Irrigated area ha 70      71 Kind of crops 72 [ ] S S A W

## Water quality

Date of sampling : 76      78  
millimhos/cm at 25°C  
millimhos/cm at 75°C  
millimhos/cm at 75°C

## Remarks

<b>Geological section</b>	
<b>Depth (m)</b>	<b>Formations</b>

<b>Water analyses (ppm)</b>	
<b>Date of sampling</b>	
<b>Formation</b>	
<b>Depth</b>	
Na	
Ca	
Mg	
SO <sub>4</sub>	
Cl	
HCO <sub>3</sub>	
T.D.S.	
E.C. (mmhos/cm)	
pH	

<b>TEST DATA</b>							
<b>Date :</b>					<b>Surveyor :</b>		
<b>Kind of test :</b>							
<b>Pumping duration</b>	hours				<b>Discharge :</b>	l/s	
<b>Start of pumping date</b>							
<b>End of pumping date</b>							

<b>Observations</b>	<b>Start</b>		<b>End</b>		<b>Duration in hours</b>	<b>Results</b>		
	<b>Date</b>	<b>Time</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Time</b>		<b>Transmissibility (m<sup>2</sup>/s)</b>	<b>Permeability (m/s)</b>	<b>Storage coefficient</b>
<b>Drawdown</b>								
<b>Recovery</b>								

**Casing, Screen**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**Remarks:**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

— SOGREAH —  
Service : Ordinateurs

SUGGESTED SERVICES

BORDEREAU DE PERFORMANCE

**BORDEREAU DE PERFORATION**

X		NUTS/SP	SOUNS	DEPTE	DATE	LEVEL	ENERGY	POWER	HOUR	DAY	MONTH	DAY	DISCHARGE	TYPE	POWER	RATE	CORRECT.	COULEUR	DRILLING	
4		4,0,2,4	23,5,8,0	0,6,6,3,0	0,7,8,8,0															
4		3,3,0,0,2,5	2,1,9,3,0	0,5,6,6,0	0,9,3,2,0	0,0,1	5,3,0,0,6,8,0	0,0,0,0,0	4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,2,6	0,0,4	
4		3,3,3,0,0,2,6	2,1,1,6,0	0,6,3,3,0,1	1,2,6,0,0,1	1,1	5,3,0,0,6,8,0	0,0,0,0,0	4	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	
4		3,3,3,0,0,2,7	2,0,0,3,0	0,3,8,2,0	1,0,8,8,0	0,0,1	5,3,0,0,6,8,0	0,0,0,0,0	2	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	
4		3,3,4,0,0,2,8	1,6,0,8,0	0,2,1,9,0,1	3,0,0,0,0,7	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	1,0,0,5,0,5,2	3,0,3,0,3,0,3,0	2	0,0,5	0,0,5	0,0,5	0,0,5	0,0,5	0,0,5	0,0,5	0,0,5	0,0,5	0,0,5	
4		3,3,4,0,0,2,9	1,6,0,6,0	0,2,2,1,0	1,3,0,0,0,0,8	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,5,9,0,2	3,0,3,0,3,0,3,0	2	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	
4		3,3,4,0,0,3,0	1,6,0,6,0	0,2,2,1,0	1,3,0,0,0,0,8	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,5,6,0,2	3,0,3,0,3,0,3,0	2	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	
4		3,3,4,0,0,3,1	1,6,0,7,0	0,2,1,8,0	1,3,0,0,0,0,5	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,5,9,0,4	3,0,3,0,3,0,3,0	4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	
4		3,3,4,0,0,3,2	1,6,0,4,0	0,2,1,7,0	1,3,0,0,0,0,8	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,6,9,0,2	3,0,3,0,3,0,3,0	2	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	
4		3,3,4,0,0,3,3	1,6,0,3,0	0,2,2,0,0,1	1,3,0,0,0,0,7	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,5,2,0,3	3,0,3,0,3,0,3,0	3	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	0,0,4	
4		3,3,4,0,0,3,4	1,6,0,1,0	0,2,1,6,0	1,3,0,0,0,0,6	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,4,8,5,2	3,0,3,0,3,0,3,0	4	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	
4		3,3,4,0,0,3,5	1,5,9,7,0	0,2,1,6,0	1,3,0,0,0,0,5	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,3,1,0,2	3,0,3,0,3,0,3,0	2	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	
4		3,3,4,0,0,3,6	1,5,9,4,0	0,2,1,8,0	1,3,0,0,0,0,7	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,5,6,0,2	3,0,3,0,3,0,3,0	3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	
4		3,3,4,0,0,3,7	1,5,9,2,0	0,2,1,4,0	1,3,0,0,0,0,7	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,5,4,0,2	3,0,3,0,3,0,3,0	2	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	
4		3,3,4,0,0,3,8	1,5,8,8,0	0,2,1,4,0	1,3,0,0,0,0,6	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,5,4,0,2	3,0,3,0,3,0,3,0	3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	0,0,3	
4		3,3,3,0,0,3,9	1,5,4,4,0	0,1,9,8,0	1,3,0,0,0,0,2	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,1,3,0,1	4,0,6,3,0,3,0,3,0	4	0,0,2	0,0,2	0,0,2	0,0,2	0,0,2	0,0,2	0,0,2	0,0,2	0,0,2	0,0,2	
4		3,3,4,0,0,4,0	1,5,2,1,0	0,1,8,8,0	1,3,3,9,0	0,0,4	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,3,6,0,1	4,0,6,3,0,3,0,3,0	5	1,0,0,2,1,5,3,0,1	0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0
4		3,3,4,0,0,4,1	1,6,1,5,0	0,1,8,2,0	1,3,7,5,0	0,0,4	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,2,1,7,0,1	4,0,6,3,0,3,0,3,0	6	1,0,0,1,7,7,0,1	0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0
4		3,3,3,0,0,4,2	1,7,7,7,0	0,2,4,5,0,2	1,3,7,5,0	0,0,4	5,0,2,0,7,8,0	0,0,2,1,5,3,0,1	4,0,6,3,0,3,0,3,0	7	1,0,0,1,7,7,0,1	0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0
4		3,3,4,0,0,4,3	1,7,9,3,0	0,2,5,8,0,1	1,9,2,0	0,0,3,5,0,3,0,7,8,0	0,0,2,1,5,3,0,1	4,0,6,3,0,3,0,3,0	8	1,0,0,1,7,7,0,1	0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0
4		3,1,1,0,0,4,4	1,9,3,8,0	0,3,6,9,0	1,0,7,7,0													0,0,3		
4		3,3,4,0,0,4,5	1,9,4,3,0	0,3,7,4,0	1,0,6,0	0,0,3,5,0,3,0,7,8,0	0,0,1,7,6,3,0,1	4,0,6,3,0,3,0,3,0	9	1,0,0,1,7,6,3,0,1	0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0
4		3,3,4,0,0,4,6	1,9,5,5,0	0,3,5,3,0,1	1,0,8,1,0	0,0,6,5,0,3,0,7,8,0	0,0,1,7,6,3,0,1	4,0,6,3,0,3,0,3,0	10	1,0,0,1,7,6,3,0,1	0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0
4		3,3,4,0,0,4,7	1,9,5,5,0	0,3,5,3,0,2	1,0,8,1,0	0,0,6,5,0,3,0,7,8,0	0,0,1,7,6,3,0,1	4,0,6,3,0,3,0,3,0	11	1,0,0,1,7,6,3,0,1	0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0
4		3,3,4,0,0,4,8	1,9,5,5,0	0,3,5,3,0,2	1,0,8,1,0	0,0,6,5,0,3,0,7,8,0	0,0,1,7,6,3,0,1	4,0,6,3,0,3,0,3,0	12	1,0,0,1,7,6,3,0,1	0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0	0,4,0,0,4,0,0,0,0

SOGREAH —  
 Service Ordinateurs

BORDEREAU DE PERFORATION

Z024	ROUTINE	LEVEL	DATE	LEVEL	ENERGY	POWER	DISCHARGE	PULSE	POWER	ARATE	C25C	C19,7Y	DPER	C19,7C	DPER OF	DTELL12G
4 334 0 048 19630	0 047 19600	X	N	29	16	12	8	4	5	0 3038	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	76
4 334 0 049 19580	0 049 19580	X	>	30	17	13	9	4	5	0 3038	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	78
4 334 0 049 19510	0 050 19510	>	<	31	18	14	10	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	75
4 334 0 051 19470	0 051 19470	>	<	32	19	15	11	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	76
4 334 0 052 19440	0 052 19440	>	<	33	20	16	12	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	79
4 334 0 053 19480	0 053 19480	>	<	34	21	17	13	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	68
4 334 0 054 19470	0 054 19470	>	<	35	22	18	14	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	68
4 334 0 055 20060	0 055 20060	>	<	36	23	19	15	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	79
4 334 0 056 18390	0 056 18390	>	<	37	24	20	16	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	79
4 334 0 059 18460	0 059 18460	>	<	38	25	21	17	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	79
4 334 0 060 18450	0 060 18450	>	<	39	26	22	18	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	75
4 334 0 061 18410	0 061 18410	>	<	40	27	23	19	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	75
4 334 0 062 18430	0 062 18430	>	<	41	28	24	20	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	75
4 334 0 063 18460	0 063 18460	>	<	42	29	25	21	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	66
4 334 0 064 18560	0 064 18560	>	<	43	30	26	22	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	68
4 334 0 065 18530	0 065 18530	>	<	44	31	27	23	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	64
4 334 0 066 18510	0 066 18510	>	<	45	32	28	24	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	64
4 334 0 067 18530	0 067 18530	>	<	46	33	29	25	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	68
4 334 0 068 18510	0 068 18510	>	<	47	34	30	26	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	68
4 334 0 069 18580	0 069 18580	>	<	48	35	31	27	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	69
4 334 0 070 18550	0 070 18550	>	<	49	36	32	28	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	69
4 334 0 071 18520	0 071 18520	>	<	50	37	33	29	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	69
4 334 0 072 18590	0 072 18590	>	<	51	38	34	30	5	5	0 3039	0 90350	0 0450	0 0450	0 076	4 36501	69

BORDEREAU DE PERFORATION

N		X		E		A		HOLE		DISCHARGE		POWER		IRFRA		KAPDE		TIVIET		DATE	
GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR	GR
4334	0,070	1,854	0,041	9,0	0,955	0,006	5,01	1,08	0,003	0,0	1,04	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
4334	0,071	1,856	0,042	1,0	0,952	0,004	5,06	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,03	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
4334	0,072	1,858	0,041	1,0	0,951	0,005	5,05	0,7	0,003	9,0	0,05	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
4334	0,073	1,859	0,042	0,0	0,952	0,005	5,02	0,05	0,004	8,0	0,04	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
4334	0,074	1,861	0,041	0,0	0,953	0,005	5,05	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,05	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
4334	0,075	1,862	0,042	0,0	0,954	0,005	5,01	0,5	0,003	8,0	0,05	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
4334	0,076	1,863	0,041	0,0	0,955	0,005	5,01	0,6	0,003	8,0	0,05	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3314	0,076	1,643	0,055	5,0	1,0	0,960	0,006	5,0	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,05	1,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,077	1,644	0,055	7,0	1,0	0,961	0,006	5,0	0,8	0,003	8,0	0,05	1,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,078	1,645	0,055	2,0	1,0	0,962	0,008	5,0	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,07	1,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,079	1,645	0,055	0,0	0,963	0,008	5,0	0,8	0,003	8,0	0,07	1,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,080	1,646	0,055	1,0	1,0	0,964	0,009	5,0	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,07	1,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,081	1,646	0,055	0,0	0,965	0,009	5,0	0,8	0,003	8,0	0,07	1,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,082	1,646	0,055	6,0	1,0	0,966	0,009	5,0	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,07	1,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,083	1,646	0,055	8,0	1,0	0,967	0,009	5,0	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,07	1,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,084	1,646	0,055	0,0	0,968	0,009	5,0	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,07	1,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,085	1,646	0,056	0,0	0,969	0,009	5,0	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,07	1,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,086	1,646	0,056	2,0	1,0	0,970	0,005	10,7	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,04	2,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,087	1,646	0,056	4,0	1,0	0,971	0,004	10,7	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,04	1,0	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,088	1,646	0,056	6,0	1,0	0,972	0,004	10,5	0,6	0,003	8,0	0,04	0,5	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,089	1,646	0,056	8,0	1,0	0,973	0,004	10,8	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,04	0,5	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,090	1,646	0,056	0,0	0,974	0,004	10,8	0,7	0,003	8,0	0,04	0,5	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,091	1,646	0,056	2,0	1,0	0,975	0,003	10,1	0,6	0,003	8,0	0,04	0,3	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
3334	0,092	1,646	0,056	4,0	1,0	0,976	0,003	10,1	0,6	0,003	8,0	0,04	0,3	3,0	2,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0

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BORDEREAU DE PERFORATION

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BÖRDEREAU: DEEPERATION

BORDEAU DE PERFORATION

	NUMBER	DATE	TYPE	LEVEL	ENERGY	POWER	HOUR/HOUR	DATA/HOUR	DISCHARGE	FIRST PUMP	POWER	REFINED	RCGS	PRODUCTIVITY	DATE OF DRILLING	
	3 33 40 185 5,530	0 52 70	0 0 1 8 0	0 0 4	2 2 0	0 7 9 0	0 0 2 9 0	3 0 3 0	0 3 0 3 0	1 0 3 0	0 1 0 2 5	0 2 8	0 3	0 6 4 5	6 3 0 0 7 7 7	
	3 33 40 186 5,540	0 52 50	0 0 1 9 0	0 0 2	5 2 2	0 7 8 0	0 0 1 8 0	3 0 3 0	0 3 0 3 0	0 3 0 4	0 3 0 3 0	0 2 9	0 3	0 6 4 5	6 3 0 0 7 7 8	
	3 33 40 187 5,540	0 52 20	0 0 2 0 0	0 0 3	5 2 0	0 7 8 0	0 0 1 6 0	3 0 3 0	0 3 0 3 0	0 3 0 0	0 3 0 3 0	0 2 9	0 3	0 6 4 6	3 2 0 1 0 7 7	
	3 33 40 188 5,560	0 52 60	0 0 2 0 0	0 0 4	5 2 2	0 7 8 0	0 0 1 9 5	3 0 3 0	0 3 0 3 0	0 4 0 0	0 4 0 0	0 3 0 8	0 3	0 4 5	6 3 0 0 8 7 6	
	3 33 40 189 5,490	0 52 70	0 0 1 7 0	0 0 2	5 2 2	0 7 8 0	0 0 1 2 0	3 0 3 0	0 3 0 3 0	0 6 0 0	0 4 0 6	0 4 0 4	0 4 6	1 2 4 5	6 3 0 1 6 7 4	
	3 33 40 190 5,500	0 52 40	0 0 1 8 0	0 0 2	5 2 2	0 7 8 0	0 0 1 1 0	3 0 3 0	0 3 0 3 0	0 2 0 4	0 4 0 4	0 5 4	0 3 0 8	4 5 6 3 0 1 3 7 7		
	3 33 40 191 5,510	0 52 30	0 0 1 9 0	0 0 3	5 2 2	0 7 8 0	0 0 1 3 0	3 0 3 0	0 3 0 3 0	0 4 0 0	0 4 0 4	0 7 7	0 5	1 2 5 4	3 6 0 0 7 7 5	
	3 33 40 192 5,520	0 52 40	0 0 2 0 0	0 0 2	5 2 2	0 7 8 0	0 0 1 0 5	3 0 3 0	0 3 0 3 0	0 4 0 0	0 4 0 4	0 7 7	0 5	1 5 5 4	3 6 0 0 8 7 4	
	2 33 30 193 3,970	1 1 1	1 2 0	0 0 2	8 0 0	0 0 3	5 2 3 0	0 7 8 0	0 0 2 7 5	1	0 0 4	0 4 0 0	0 7 7	0 6	0 0 8	
	2 33 30 194 2 730	1 1 1	9 1 5	0 0 4	2 0 0	0 0 1	5 0 7	8 0	0 0 1 0 0	1	0 0 1	0 0 0	0 0 6	0 0 0	0 0 6	
	2 33 30 195 1 650	1 6 5 0	0 0 7 6 7	0	1 0 2	7 0	0 0 1 5 2 5	0 7 8 0	0 0 0 3 0	1	0 0 1	0 0 0	0 0 6	0 0 0	0 0 6	
	1 33 30 196 0 456 0	1 0 5 9 0	1 1 4 0 0	1	0 0 2 5	3 1 0 7 8 0	0 0 1 0 0	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 8	0 0 1	0 1 2	0 0 1	
	1 33 30 197 0 3 7 0	1 0 8 3 0	1 1 1	0 0 2 5	3 1 0 7 8 0	0 0 1 0 0	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 8	0 0 1	0 1 2	0 0 1	
	1 33 30 198 0 3 5 7 0	1 2 4 4 0	0 9 7	1 0 0	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 8	0 0 1	0 1 2	0 0 1	
	1 33 30 199 9 0 3 0 7 0	1 2 1 3 0	1 1 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	1	0 0 1	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 8	0 0 1	0 1 2	0 0 1	
	1 33 30 200 0 3 0 7 0	1 1 9 8 0	0 9 8	1 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 0 1	1 5 0	0 0 1 0 8 8	0 0 0 3 0	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 8	0 0 1	0 1 2	0 0 1	
	1 33 30 201 0 3 2 3 0	1 2 0 8 0	0 0 8	2 5 0	1	0 0 4 5 0	1 0 8 8 0	0 0 3 0 3 0	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 8	0 0 1	0 1 2	0 0 1	
	1 33 30 202 0 3 9 0	1 2 9 5 0	1	0 0 4 5 0	1 0 8 8 0	0 0 3 0 3 0	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 8	0 0 1	0 1 2	0 0 1		
	1 33 30 203 0 4 0 5 0	1 3 3 5 0	1	0 0 1	5 0 1	0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 8	0 0 1	0 1 2	0 0 1		
	1 44 50 2 0 4 0 5 8 3 0	1 4 1 7 0	0 4 5 7 0	0 0 5 5 5	1 4 1 7 0	0 4 6 7 0	0 4 6 7 0	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 8	0 0 1	0 1 2	0 0 1		
	1 44 30 2 0 5 0 9 8 5 0	1 3 9 7 0	0 2 4 2 0	0 0 5 5 5	1 3 9 7 0	0 4 6 7 0	0 4 6 7 0	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 8	0 0 1	0 1 2	0 0 1		
	1 33 30 2 0 6 1 0 0 2 0	1 7 0 0	0 5 5 0 0 0 0 0 5	0 8 6 3 0 8 6	1 7 0 0	0 5 5 0 0 0 0 0 5	1 7 0 0	0 5 5 0 0 0 0 0 5	1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 8	0 0 1	0 1 2	0 0 1	
	4 44 30 2 0 7 2 0 1 6 0 1 5 1	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 2 5 0 7 0 8 8 0

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BORDEREAU DE PERFORATION

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Service. Ordinateurs

## BORDEREAU DE PERFORATION

— SOGREGAH —  
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BORDEREAU DE PERFORATION

A-1 - 15

— SOGREGAH —  
Service Ordinateurs

— 300 FAIR —

BUREAU DE PERFORATION

SOGRAEH —  
Service Ordinaires

BORDEREAU DE PERFORATION

TYPE	NUMBER	DATE	LEVEL	DATA											
				12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
202	40277	13.3.56	03584	13	600	010	521	098	0	006	00	304	30	30	30
202	40278	13.3.59	03586	13	600	011	521	098	0	006	80	303	30	30	30
202	40279	18.2.00		11	730	315	501	958	0270	00	00	653	303	30	30
202	40280	18.2.80		11	720	003	521	098	0	002	00	620	303	30	30
202	40281	18.3.15	02875	11	740	005	521	098	0	004	00	610	303	30	30
202	40282	18.3.37	03653	13	630	005	521	098	0	003	00	600	303	30	30
202	40283	18.3.64	03659	13	520	004	521	098	0	003	00	590	303	30	30
202	40284	13.3.79	03652	13	550	005	521	097	80	000	300	580	303	30	30
202	40285	13.3.86	03649	13	570	009	521	098	0	005	50	570	303	30	30
202	40286	13.3.96	03644	13	590	009	521	098	0	007	20	560	303	30	30
202	40287	13.3.95	03655	13	570	006	521	098	0	003	60	550	303	30	30
202	40288	13.3.81	03660	13	550	004	521	098	0	002	50	540	303	30	30
202	40289	13.3.68	03665	13	520	004	521	098	0	002	50	530	303	30	30
202	40290	13.3.73	03669	13	510	004	521	098	0	002	40	520	303	30	30
202	40291	13.3.74	03666	13	530	006	521	098	0	004	60	510	303	30	30
202	40292	13.3.79	03674	13	525	004	521	098	0	005	68	500	303	30	30
202	40293	13.3.94	03669	13	550	006	521	098	0	005	19	490	303	30	30
202	40294	13.3.88	03679	13	529	004	521	098	0	002	70	480	303	30	30
202	40295	13.3.79	03683	13	530	004	521	098	0	002	70	470	303	30	30
202	40296	13.3.87	03687	13	540	004	521	098	0	002	50	460	303	30	30
202	40297	13.3.97	03694	13	539	003	521	098	0	001	20	450	303	30	30
202	40298	18.6.29	869	18	643	10	380	45	10	008	00	440	03	30	30
202	40299	13.4.99	13409	13	409	03708	13	500	003	502	001	800	03	04	5365

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Service Ordinaires

BORDEREAU DE PERFORATION

SOGREAH  
Service Ordinateurs

BORDEREAU DE PERFORATION

BORDEREAU DE PÉRFORATION

N°	NUMERO	DATE	LEVEL	ENERGY	POWER	HOUR	DAY	BORDEREAU	
								X	/
314	Q369	1369	3	03809	13	210006	*	31080	00240
314	0370	1369	3	03803	13	215005	S231080	00270	30303
314	0371	1369	4	03803	13	225006	S231080	00410	30303
314	0372	1369	5	03804	13	235004	S231080	00290	30303
314	0373	1369	5	03775	13	245011	S231080	00300	30303
314	0374	1369	9	03773	13	255007	S231080	00300	30303
314	0375	13685	5	03765	13	255005	S231080	00160	30303
314	0376	13683	3	03758	13	270005	S231080	00250	30303
314	0377	13687	7	03777	13	270007	S231080	00240	30303
314	0378	13696	8	03778	13	280005	S231080	00180	30303
314	0379	13703	3	03779	13	290008	S231080	00180	30303
314	0380	13708	7	03812	13	300011	S231080	00230	30303
411	0381	13811	9	660	19660	06275	08008	00230	30303
211	0382	09350	1	5041	12420	02516	50000	00230	30303
331	40383	12420	9	251	13575007	50111	118	003803	30303
331	40384	12890	0	4261	13650111	50111	118	0063030	30303
331	40385	12961	1	61	13535006	50111	118	00200	30303
331	40386	12978	0	25011	13560066	50111	118	0055010	30303
331	40387	12419	1	0125011	13510	07501	118	0055010	30303
331	40388	13004	0	4248	13630066	50111	118	0045010	30303
332	20389	12984	0	4258	13500	04500	118	0045010	30303
333	20390	13011	0	04255	1375	03030	118	0045010	30303
334	0391	13061	3	04276	13511	0003	118	00160	30303

BORDEREAU DE PERFORATION

NUMBER	(deux) / Name	DEPTH m	DATE	LEVEL	LEVEL cm	DEPTH cm	DATE	HOUR	DAY	TIME	DATE OF TIVITC	COURSES	IRRIATED AREAS	POWER	FIRST PCMP	DISCHARGE	CROPS	DATE OF RECLINE
33340392	13,053	04,295	13,455	00,3	50,1	11,8	0,91	6,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,4,04,04,04	0,20,73,0,3	0,4,04,04,04	0,20,73,0,3	0,4,04,04,04	0,08,73	
33340393	13,058	04,305	13,45	0,003	50,1	11,8	0,002	0,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,30,3	0,30,3	0,20,73,0,2	0,346,54,00,73	0,346,54,00,73		
33140294	12,066	04,319	13,45	0,004	50,1	11,8	0,002	6,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,30,3	0,30,3	0,20,70,0,8	0,30,3	0,20,70,0,8	0,21,68	
01150395			13,45	0,11	3,50,2	11,8	0,107	0,0	40,8	30,3	0,30,3	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,21,68	
01150396			14,57	0,146	50,2	11,8	0,140	0,0	44,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,20,0,1	0,20,0,1	0,20,0,1	0,20,0,1	0,20,0,1	0,21,68	
01150397			14,29	0,142	50,2	11,8	0,168	0,0	43,0	30,3	0,30,3	0,24,0,1	0,24,0,1	0,24,0,1	0,24,0,1	0,24,0,1	0,21,68	
31140398	13,735	03,994	13,07	0,005	50,3	11,8	0,002	0,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,4,04,04,04	0,20,72,0,3	0,4,04,04,04	0,20,72,0,3	0,4,04,04,04	0,02,74	
31140399	13,739	04,003	13,05	0,005	50,3	11,8	0,001	15,0	40,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,21,67	
33140400	12,748	04,006	13,06	0,005	50,3	11,8	0,002	3,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,21,67	
42140401	13,756	04,020	13,04	0,006	50,3	11,8	0,002	4,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,20,2,0	0,21,68	
23140402	13,768	04,024	13,03	0,004	50,3	11,8	0,002	0,0	20,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
33140403	13,773	04,025	13,01	0,005	50,3	11,8	0,000	4,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	
33140404	13,789	04,043	13,01	0,004	50,3	11,8	0,002	4,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,02,0,0	
33140405	13,798	04,046	12,99	1,005	50,3	11,8	0,001	12,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,02,0,0	
33140406	13,803	04,054	13,00	0,004	50,3	11,8	0,002	4,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	
33140407	13,809	04,059	12,99	0,004	50,3	11,8	0,002	6,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	
33140408	13,815	04,068	12,99	0,003	50,3	11,8	0,002	0,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,02,0,0	
33140409	13,816	04,075	12,98	0,005	50,3	11,8	0,003	2,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,02,0,0	
33140410	13,833	04,080	12,98	0,005	50,3	11,8	0,002	8,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,02,0,0	
33140411	13,848	04,083	12,97	0,004	50,3	11,8	0,002	7,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,02,0,0	
33140412			13,848	04,083	12,97	0,004	50,3	11,8	0,002	7,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,01,0,0	0,02,0,0
33140413	16,385	05,815	9,50	0,006	50,4	11,8	0,001	2,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	
33340414	16,661	05,645	10,20	0,001	50,4	11,8	0,001	0,0	30,3	30,3	0,30,3	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	0,02,0,0	

Appendix 2  
OBSERVATION OF PILOT WELLS

